



Transportation/ Finland, October 31, 2025 Company update

Recovery widely expected

Finnair's biggest challenges this year may now be in the past, yet it still needs to achieve significant earnings growth next year to earn its current valuation.

North Atlantic weakness hit Q3 earnings

Finnair's EUR 835m Q3 revenue missed the EUR 860m/848m Evli/cons. estimates as North American ticket fares were lower than we estimated. Finnair managed in total some EUR 10m lower costs than we estimated, but this wasn't enough to offset the softness in revenue and so the 50.7m comparable EBIT was almost EUR 15m lower than estimates. Finnair's Asian and European routes have been lately developing relatively well, but many recent challenges led to a cut in the upper end of the FY'25 EBIT guidance range. We previously expected Finnair to return to y/y earnings growth in Q4'25; we believe Finnair could still achieve this, but it seems more uncertain now that North Atlantic ticket prices turned out to be so much softer than we expected.

EBIT margin should recover to more than 5% next year

European ticket prices have remained flat this year, while Asian prices increased by 3% over the summer; North American prices already declined by 4% y/y in Q2, and now 9% in Q3. This is not yet a huge problem for Finnair as its North Atlantic capacity is quite limited in size compared to the other two, but together with the other recent operational challenges means Finnair's FY'25 EBIT would have been soft y/y even without the EUR 68m direct impact of industrial action. In our view Finnair should be able to hit 5% EBIT margin again next year; we continue to estimate 5.5% EBIT margin for FY'26, however this level seems a bit more challenging now than before the Q3 report.

A significant EBIT recovery already priced in for next year

The 6% EBIT margin target appears more demanding now, although Finnair is most likely to achieve meaningful earnings recovery next year. Finnair did achieve an EBIT margin of 6.2% two years ago, and a similar above 6% margin should still be possible as ticket prices have largely stabilized after the declines seen last year while jet fuel prices have trended down. Finnair is now valued about 8x EV/EBIT on our estimates for the next two years, which is slightly higher than the median peer multiple. The multiple is thus not very demanding, but Finnair should also achieve significant earnings recovery next year to earn it. Our new TP is EUR 2.5 (2.7) as we retain REDUCE rating.



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Share price, EUR (Last trading day's closing price) Target price, EUR	2.69 2.5
Latest change in recommendation	14-Feb-25
Latest report on company	21-0ct-25
Research paid by issuer:	YES
No. of shares outstanding, '000's	204 811
No. of shares fully diluted, '000's	204 811
Market cap, EURm	551
Free float, %	42.9 %
Exchange rate	1.16
Reuters code	FIA1S.HE
Bloomberg code	FIA1S FH
Average daily volume, EURm	0.5
Next interim report	11-Feb-26
Web site	investors.finnair.com
Analyst	Joonas Ilvonen
E-mail jo	onas.ilvonen@evli.com
Telephone	+358 44 430 9071

BUY # ACCUMULATE REDUCE SELL

KEY FIGUR	RES									
	Sales EURm	EBIT EURm	EBIT %	FCF EURm	EPS EUR	P/E (x)	EV/Sales (x)	EV/EBIT (x)	FCF yield %	DPS EUR
2023	2988.5	184.0	6.2%	92.1	1.21	3.3	0.6	9.5	11.3%	
2024	3048.8	151.4	5.0%	154.9	0.36	6.1	0.4	8.4	34.2%	0.11
2025E	3124.8	48.8	1.6%	-12.9	-0.01	-519.9	0.4	28.8	-2.4%	0.12
2026E	3218.5	177.0	5.5%	-3.8	0.42	6.4	0.4	8.1	-0.7%	0.13
2027E	3299.0	188.0	5.7%	-29.2	0.49	5.5	0.5	7.9	-5.3%	0.15
Market c	ap, EURm		551	Gearing 2025	iE, %	141	.2 % CAGR	EPS 2024-2	27, %	10.5 %
Net debt	2025E, EURI	m	852	Price/book 20	025E		0.9 CAGR	Sales 2024-	-27, %	2.7 %
Enterpris	Enterprise value, EURm		1 403	Dividend yield	2025E, %	2	1.5 % ROE 2	2025E, %		-0.2 %
Total assets 2025E, EURm			4 115	Tax rate 2025	5E, %	65		-0.6 %		
Goodwill 2025E, EURm			0	Equity ratio 2	025E, %	13	3	-2.1		

All the important disclosures can be found on the last pages of this report.

Estimates and peer valuation

FINNAIR	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025E	2025E
EURm	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY	Q1	Q2	QЗ	Q4	FY	Q1	Q2	QЗ	Q4	FY
ASK (mkm)	36 922	42 386	47 189	12 938	12 094	31 299	36 154	8 923	9 800	10 195	9 342	38 259	9 126	10 208	10 474	9 559	39 367
y/y change	9%	15 %	11 %	-73 %	-7%	159 %	16 %	4 %	6%	9%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%
RPK (mkm)	30 749	34 660	38 534	8 150	5 178	21 157	27 627	6 435	7 318	8 108	7 140	29 000	6 731	7 816	8 355	7 485	30 387
y/y change	14 %	13 %	11 %	-79 %	-36 %	309 %	31 %	0%	4%	7%	8%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%
Load factor (RPK/ASK), PLF	83.3 %	81.8 %	81.7%	63.0 %	42.8 %	67.6 %	76.4 %	72.1 %	74.7 %	79.5 %	76.4 %	75.8 %	73.8 %	76.6 %	79.8 %	78.3 %	77.2 %
y/y change	3.5%-p	<i>−1.5%−p</i>	−0.1%−p	−18.7%−p	–20.2%–p	24.8%-p	8.8%-p	<i>−2.9%−p</i>	<i>−1.6%−p</i>	<i>−1.4%−p</i>	3.3%-p	<i>−0.6%−p</i>	1.6%-p	1.9%-p	0.2%-p	1.9%-p	1.4%-p
Ancillary and retail	145	161	176	62	44	123	148	37	45	48	52	182	45	50	53	58	205
Cargo	197	207	212	178	335	352	192	46	51	53	55	206	50	51	49	53	203
Travel services	206	223	230	61	39	170	237	58	57	63	64	242	61	60	67	66	255
Total revenue	2569	2835	3098	829	838	2356	2989	681	766	818	783	3049	694	788	835	808	3125
YoY change	11 %	10 %	9%	-73 %	1 %	181 %	27 %	-2%	2%	0%	8%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Other income	77	74	56	48	63	154	130	33	32	31	44	140	35	23	25	29	111
Staff oosts	-423	-500	-535	-284	-249	-447	-498	-130	-130	-125	-133	-519	-140	-132	-134	-137	-543
y/y change	17 %	18 %	7%	-47 %	-12 %	80 %	11 %	0%	4 %	4 %	8%	4 %	8%	1 %	7%	3%	5%
% of revenue	16 %	18 %	17 %	34 %	30 %	19 %	17 %	19 %	17 %	15 %	17 %	17 %	20 %	17 %	16 %	17 %	17 %
Fuel	-472	-581	-687	-233	-212	-836	-900	-210	-225	-239	-219	-893	-214	-228	-234	-220	-895
y/y change	-4 %	23 %	18 %	-66 %	-9 %	295 %	8%	-4 %	2%	1%	-2%	-1 %	2%	1 %	-2%	1 %	0%
% of revenue	18 %	20 %	22 %	28 %	25 %	35 %	30 %	31 %	29 %	29 %	28 %	29 %	31 %	29 %	28 %	27 %	29 %
Other OPEX	-1314	-1316	-1444	-613	-566	-1067	-1191	-304	-318	-331	-332	-1284	-348	-352	-353	-348	-1401
y∕y change	4 %	0%	10 %	-58 %	-8 %	88 %	12 %	3%	12 %	7%	9%	8%	14 %	11 %	7%	5%	9%
% of revenue	51 %	46 %	47 %	74 %	68 %	45 %	40 %	45 %	41 %	40 %	42 %	42 %	50 %	45 %	42 %	43 %	45 %
Comparable EBIT	171	218	163	-595	-469	-164	184	-12	44	72	48	151	-63	10	51	50	49
Comp. EBIT-%	6.6 %	7.7 %	5.3 %	-71.8 %	<i>–56.0 %</i>	-7.0 %	6.2 %	<i>–1.7 %</i>	5.7 %	8.7 %	6.1 %	5.0 %	-9.0 %	1.3 %	6.1 %	6.2 %	1.6 %

Sources: Finnair, Evli Research

	MCAP	EV/EBITDA			EV/EBIT	-		P/B		
FINNAIR PEER GROUP	MEUR	24	25	26	24	25	26	24	25	26
United Airlines Holdings	26593	6.3x	6.0x	5.3x	9.9x	9.6x	8.2x	2.5x	2.0x	1.6x
International Consolidated	21326	4.0x	3.9x	3.8x	6.1x	5.9x	5.7x	4.0x	2.7x	2.0x
Air France-KLM	2992	3.4x	3.3x	3.1x	9.0x	8.2x	7.3x			4.4x
Deutsche Lufthansa	8810	3.3x	3.3x	3.0x	8.0x	7.5x	6.4x	0.8x	0.7x	0.7x
Norwegian Air Shuttle	1403	2.7x	3.1x	2.8x	10.0x	6.6x	7.2x	2.2x	2.3x	1.9x
Aegean Airlines	1190	3.9x	4.0x	3.8x	8.2x	7.8x	7.4x		2.1x	1.9x
easyJet	4080	2.9x	2.2x	2.0x	6.6x	4.7x	4.2x	1.2x	1.0x	0.9x
Ryanair Holdings	27225	7.2x	7.5x	6.6x	12.2x	11.9x	10.1x	3.9x	3.5x	2.9x
Wizz Air Holdings	1236	5.9x	4.8x	3.9x	28.7x	32.5x	17.1x	4.8x	4.3x	3.2x
American Airlines Group	7378	7.9x	9.8x	7.4x	13.0x	19.0x	13.0x			
Delta Air Lines	32900	6.5x	6.3x	5.6x	9.8x	9.2x	7.9x	2.6x	1.9x	1.6x
Peer Group Average	12285	4.9x	4.9x	4.3x	11.0x	11.2x	8.6x	2.7x	2.3x	2.1x
Peer Group Median	7378	4.0x	4.0x	3.8x	9.8x	8.2x	7.4x	2.5x	2.1x	1.9x
Finnair (Evli est.)	551	2.6x	3.6x	3.1x	8.4x	28.8x	8.1x	0.7x	0.9x	0.8x

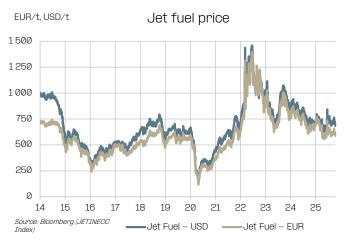
Finnair prem./disc. to peer median -34 % -10 % -18 % -14 % 249 % 10 % -72 % -56 % -56 %

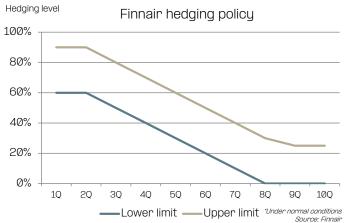
Source FactSet, Evli Research

	Sales	Sales gr. EBIT-%				Div. yield				
FINNAIR PEER GROUP	23	24	25	26	24	25	26	24	25	26
United Airlines Holdings	49589	10.4%	-7.3%	8.2%	9.1 %	8.7 %	9.4 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
International Consolidated	29453	9.0%	2.8%	3.4%	13.6 %	14.8 %	15.0 %	1.6 %	2.3 %	2.6 %
Air France-KLM	30019	4.8%	5.4%	4.2%	5.0 %	5.9 %	6.4 %	0.0 %	0.2 %	1.1 %
Deutsche Lufthansa	35422	6.1%	5.5%	4.2%	4.4 %	4.8 %	5.4 %	4.0 %	4.1 %	4.6 %
Norwegian Air Shuttle	2255	34.0%	6.9%	7.3%	5.4 %	10.0 %	8.6 %	1.5 %	5.3 %	5.0 %
Aegean Airlines	1693	5.0%	5.7%	6.8%	11.0 %	11.7 %	11.6 %	6.0 %	6.8 %	6.9 %
easyJet	9437	19.2%	3.6%	6.7%	6.5 %	6.7 %	7.0 %	2.6 %	2.9 %	3.2 %
Ryanair Holdings	13444	3.0%	7.6%	6.0%	12.3 %	14.4 %	16.0 %	1.5 %	1.7 %	2.0 %
Wizz Air Holdings	5073	3.1%	11.1%	14.0%	4.5 %	3.3 %	5.4 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
American Airlines Group	48740	7.0%	-9.9%	6.1%	6.0 %	3.6 %	4.9 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.4 %
Delta Air Lines	49855	11.5%	-9.2%	5.9%	10.6 %	10.2 %	11.2 %	0.8 %	1.2 %	1.3 %
Peer Group Average	24998	10.3%	2.0%	6.6%	8.0 %	8.6 %	9.2 %	1.6 %	2.2 %	2.5 %
Peer Group Median	29453	7.0%	5.4%	6.1%	6.5 %	8.7 %	8.6 %	1.5 %	1.7 %	2.0 %
Finnair (Evli est.)	2989	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	5.0 %	1.6 %	5.5 %	5.0 %	4.5 %	4.8 %

Finnair prem./disc. to peer median Source FactSet, Evli Research

Jet fuel cost





FINNAIR

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VALUATION RESULTS	BASE CASE DETAILS	VALUATION ASSUMPT	IONS	ASSUMPTIONS FOR WAC	С
Current share price	2.69 PV of Free Cash Flow	1 107 Long-term growth, %	1.0 %	Risk-free interest rate, %	2.50 %
DCF share value	4.41 PV of Horizon value	635 WACC, %	13.0 %	Market risk premium, %	5.8 %
Share price potential, %	64.0 % Unconsolidated equity	0 Spread, %	0.5 %	Debt risk premium %	3.5 %
Maximum value	4.8 Marketable securities	884 Minimum WACC, %	12.5 %	Equity beta coefficient	2.25
Minimum value	4.1 Debt - dividend	-1723 Maximum WACC, %	13.5 %	Target debt ratio, %	30 %
Horizon value, %	36.5 % Value of stock	903 No. of shares, Mn	204.8	Effective tax rate, %	20 %

DCF valuation, EURm	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E	2033E	2034E	TERMINAL
Net sales	3 049	3 125	3 219	3 299	3 365	3 432	3 501	3 571	3 642	3 715	3 752	3 790
Sales growth (%)	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Operating income (EBIT)	151	49	177	188	202	206	228	232	219	186	188	189
Operating income margin %	5.0%	1.6%	5.5%	5.7%	6.0%	6.0%	6.5%	6.5%	6.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
+ Depreciation+amort.	330	340	287	305	323	370	420	434	443	459	461	
EBITDA	482	388	464	493	525	576	648	666	662	645	648	
 Paid taxes 	-4	-12	-35	-38	-40	-41	-46	-46	-44	-37	-38	
 Change in NWC 	124	65	46	29	-6	11	11	11	12	12	6	
NWC / Sales. %	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
NVVO / Sales, /	27.3%	28.7%	29.3%	29.5%	28.7%	28.5%	28.2%	28.0%	27.8%	27.5%	27.4%	
+ Change in other liabs	-8											
 Operative CAPEX 	-377	-250	-250	-350	-450	-500	-300	-275	-325	-350	-375	
opCAPEX / Sales, %	12.7%	13.3%	13.1%	14.1%	20.5%	22.2%	14.7%	14.0%	<i>15.4%</i>	13.1%	10.0%	
 Acquisitions 												
+ Divestments												
 Other items 		-3	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	
= FCFF	217	188	212	122	16	33	301	343	292	257	229	1 939
= Discounted FCFF	•	184	184	94	11	20	160	162	122	95	75	635
= DFCF min WACC		184	185	95	11	20	164	166	126	99	78	690
= DFCF max WACC		184	183	93	11	20	157	157	118	92	72	585

Sensitivity analysis, EUR

Terminal WACC

Terminal EBIT-%

	10.95 %	11.95 %	12.95 %	13.95 %	14.95 %
3.00 %	4.70	3.99	3.40	2.89	2.45
4.00 %	5.42	4.59	3.90	3.32	2.82
5.00 %	6.13	5.19	4.41	3.75	3.19
6.00 %	6.85	5.79	4.92	4.18	3.56
7.00 %	7.57	6.39	5.43	4.61	3.93

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INTERIM FIGURES

EVLI ESTIMATES, EURm	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2024	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4E	2025E	2026E	2027E
Net sales	681.5	766.1	818.3	782.9	3 048.8	694.2	787.7	834.8	808.1	3 124.8	3 218.5	3 299.0
EBITDA	71.2	125.8	153.3	131.4	481.7	23.1	97.4	137.7	130.3	388.5	463.9	492.7
EBITDA margin (%)	10.5%	16.4%	18.7%	16.8%	15.8%	3.3%	12.4%	16.5%	16.1%	12.4%	14.4%	14.9%
EBIT	-11.6	43.6	71.5	47.9	151.4	-62.6	10.3	50.8	50.3	48.8	177.0	188.0
EBIT margin (%)	-1.7%	5.7%	8.7%	6.1%	5.0%	-9.0%	1.3%	6.1%	6.2%	1.6%	5.5%	5.7%
Net financial items	-20.3	-20.0	-5.1	-22.7	-68.1	-10.6	-4.6	-12.6	-15.0	-42.8	-54.0	-47.1
Pre-tax profit	-31.9	23.6	66.4	25.2	83.3	-73.2	5.7	38.2	35.3	6.0	123.0	140.9
Tax	7.6	-4.6	-14.3	2.2	-9.1	13.0	-1.9	-9.0	-6.0	-3.9	-24.6	-28.2
Tax rate (%)	23.8%	19.5%	21.5%	-8.7%	10.9%	17.8%	33.3%	23.6%	17.0%	65.1%	20.0%	20.0%
Net profit	-24.3	19.0	52.1	27.4	74.2	-60.2	3.8	29.2	26.1	-1.1	85.8	100.1
EPS	-0.12	0.09	0.25	0.13	0.36	-0.29	0.02	0.14	0.13	-0.01	0.42	0.49
EPS adj. (diluted)	-0.12	0.09	0.25	0.13	0.36	-0.29	0.02	0.14	0.13	-0.01	0.42	0.49
Dividend per share					0.11					0.12	0.13	0.15
SALES, EURm	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2024	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4E	2025E	2026E	2027E
Group total	681.5	766.1	818.3	782.9	3 048.8	694.2	787.7	834.8	808.1	3 124.8	3 218.5	3 299.0
Total	681.5	766.1	818.3	782.9	3 048.8	694.2	787.7	834.8	808.1	3 124.8	3 218.5	3 299.0
SALES GROWTH, Y/Y %	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2024	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4E	2025E	2026E	2027E
Group total	-1.9%	2.3%	0.1%	7.7%	2.0%	1.9%	2.8%	2.0%	3.2%	2.5%	3.0%	2.5%
Total	-1.9%	2.3%	0.1%	7.7%	2.0%	1.9%	2.8%	2.0%	3.2%	2.5%	3.0%	2.5%
EBIT, EURm	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2024	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4E	2025E	2026E	2027E
Group total	-11.6	43.6	71.5	47.9	151.4	-62.6	10.3	50.8	50.3	48.8	177.0	188.0
Total	-11.6	43.6	71.5	47.9	151.4	-62.6	10.3	50.8	50.3	48.8	177.0	188.0
EBIT margin %	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2024	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4E	2025E	2026E	2027E
Group total	-1.7%	5.7%	8.7%	6.1%	5.0%	-9.0%	1.3%	6.1%	6.2%	1.6%	5.5%	5.7%
Total	-1.7%	5.7%	8.7%	6.1%	5.0%	-9.0%	1.3%	6.1%	6.2%	1.6%	5.5%	5.7%

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INCOME STATEMENT, EURM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Sales	829.2	838.4	2 356.6	2 988.5	3 048.8	3 124.8	3 218.5	3 299.0
Sales growth (%)	-73.2%	1.1%	181.1%	26.8%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	2.5%
EBITDA	-251.5	-149.0	185.9	530.2	481.7	388.5	463.9	492.7
EBITDA margin (%)	-30.3%	-17.8%	7.9%	17.7%	15.8%	12.4%	14.4%	14.9%
Depreciation	-343.8	-319.9	-349.8	-346.2	-330.3	-339.7	-286.9	-304.7
EBITA	-595.3	-468.9	-163.9	184.0	151.4	48.8	177.0	188.0
Goodwill amortization / writedown								
EBIT	-595.3	-468.9	-163.9	184.0	151.4	48.8	177.0	188.0
EBIT margin (%)	-71.8%	-55.9%	-7.0%	6.2%	5.0%	1.6%	5.5%	5.7%
Reported EBIT	-597.7	-474.7	-163.9	184.0	151.4	48.8	177.0	188.0
EBIT margin (reported) (%)	-72.1%	-56.6%	-7.0%	6.2%	5.0%	1.6%	5.5%	5.7%
Net financials	-190.1	-127.5	-170.2	-72.3	-68.1	-42.8	-54.0	-47.1
Pre-tax profit	-785.4	-596.4	-334.1	111.7	83.3	6.0	123.0	140.9
Taxes	131.2	117.6	-105.4	135.2	-9.1	-3.9	-24.6	-28.2
Minority shares								
Net profit	-671.4	-484.6	-439.5	246.9	74.2	-1.1	85.8	100.1
Cash NRIs	-2.4	-5.8	100.0	2 10.0		-11-	00.0	100.1
Non-cash NRIs		0.0						
BALANCE SHEET, EURM								
Assets								
Fixed assets	1 683	1 215	1 165	1 325	1 517	1593	1 673	1844
Goodwill								
Right of use assets	918	1 182	1 083	917	780	781	837	825
Inventory	68	56	122	135	87	94	80	82
Receivables	70	137	158	166	232	176	163	149
Liquid funds	824	1 266	1524	922	884	1 250	1 287	1320
Total assets	3 646	4 047	4 133	3 698	3 721	4 115	4 263	4 441
Liabilities								
Shareholders' equity	897	476	411	577	627	604	665	738
Minority interest								
Convertibles								
Lease liabilities	1 016	1 381	1 128	951	840	781	837	825
Deferred taxes								
Interest bearing debt	1 182	1 428	1299	911	861	1 321	1 331	1 431
Non-interest bearing current liabilities	176	291	452	507	659	675	696	713
Other interest—free debt	215	271	658	627	613	613	613	613
Total liabilities	3 647	4 047	4 133	3 698	3 721	4 115	4 263	4 441
CASH FLOW, EURm								
+ EBITDA	-251	-149	186	530	482	388	464	493
Net financial items	-190	-128	-170	-72	-68	-43	-54	-47
- Taxes	-18	11	6	-18	3	-4 3	-25	-28
Increase in Net Working Capital	-489	117	274	64	124	65	46	29
+/- Other	–17	-6	L1+	04	15-4	-3	-13	-13
= Cash flow from operations	-966	-155	296	504	541	-3 404	419	434
- Capex	-315	-133 -484	-149	-412	-386	-417	-423	-463
- Acquisitions	-010	404	-149	.41C	300	-411	420	400
+ Divestments								
= Free cash flow	-1 281	-639	147	92	155	-13	-4	-29
+/- New issues/buybacks	-1 281 602	-639 64	374	-81	–24	-12	-4	-29
– New issues/ buybacks– Paid dividend	טשב	04	314	-01	-24 23	25	27	30
- Paid dividend +/- Other	EE1	1 010	ററ	Q1 /				
	551 129	1 018 442	-262 250	-614	-169 20	401	66 27	88
Change in cash	-128	442	259	-603	-38	366	37	32

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Transportation/Finland, October 31, 2025 Company update

KEY FIGURES	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
M-cap	837	546	817	453	551	551	551
Net debt (excl. convertibles)	1543	902	940	817	852	880	936
Enterprise value	2 380	1 448	1756	1 269	1 403	1 431	1 487
Sales	838	2 357	2 989	3 049	3 125	3 219	3 299
EBITDA	-149	186	530	482	388	464	493
EBIT	-469	-164	184	151	49	177	188
Pre-tax	-596	-334	112	83	6	123	141
Earnings	-479	-440	247	74	-1	86	100
Equity book value (excl. minorities)	476	411	577	627	604	665	738
Valuation multiple	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
EV/Sales	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
EV/EBITDA	-16.0 5.1	7.8	3.3	2.6	3.6	3.1	3.0
EV/EBITA EV/EBIT	-5.1 -5.1	-8.8 -8.8	9.5 9.5	8.4 8.4	28.8 28.8	8.1 8.1	7.9 7.9
EV/OCF	-15.4	4.9	3.5	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
EV/FGF	-26.4	2.8	47.8	5.8	7.5	6.7	12.2
P/FCFR	-0.1	0.2	0.1	2.9	-42.6	-146.1	-18.9
P/E	-1.7	-1.2	3.3	6.1	-519.9	6.4	5.5
P/BV	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
Target EV/EBITDA Target EV/EBIT					3.5 28.0	3.0 7.9	2.9 7.7
Target EV/EBIT Target EV/FOFF					28.0 -105.4	7.9 -369.3	-49.6
Target EV/POPP Target P/BV					-105.4 0.8	-309.3 0.8	-49.0 0.7
Target P/E, diluted	-1.8	-1.3	4.3	7.6	-483.1	6.0	5.1
Per share measures	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Number of shares (million)	83.75	83.75	204.21	204.81	204.81	204.81	204.81
Number of shares (diluted, million)	83.75	83.75	204.21	204.81	204.81	204.81	204.81
EPS	-5.72	-5.25	1.21	0.36	-0.01	0.42	0.49
Operating cash flow per share	-1.85	3.53	2.47	2.64	1.97	2.05	2.12
Free cash flow per share	-7.63	1.75	0.45	0.76	-0.06	-0.02	-0.14
Book value per share	5.68	4.90	2.83	3.06	2.95	3.25	3.60
Dividend per share				0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15
Dividend payout ratio, %				30.4%	-2 319.1%	31.0%	30.4%
Dividend yield, %				5.0%	4.5%	4.8%	5.5%
FCF yield, %	-76.4%	26.9%	11.3%	34.2%	-2.4%	-0.7%	-5.3%
Efficiency measures	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027
ROE	-69.8%	-99.2%	50.0%	12.3%	-0.2%	13.5%	14.3%
ROCE	-17.9%	-8.9%	3.2%	2.4%	-0.6%	1.6%	1.8%
Financial ratios	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	20276
Inventories as % of sales	6.7%	5.2%	4.5%	2.9%	3.0%	2.5%	2.5%
Receivables as % of sales	16.3%	6.7%	5.6%	7.6%	5.6%	5.1%	4.5%
Non-int. bearing liabilities as % of sales	34.7%	19.2%	17.0%	21.6%	21.6%	21.6%	21.6%
NWC/sales, %	-43.9%	-27.3%	-23.7%	-27.3%	–28.7%	-29.3%	-29.5%
Operative CAPEX/Sales, %	57.8%	6.3%	13.8%	12.7%	13.3%	13.1%	14.1%
•							
CAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), %	57.8%	6.3%	13.8%	12.7%	13.3%	13.1%	14.19
FCFF/EBITDA	0.6	2.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
Net Debt/EBITDA, book—weighted	-10.4	4.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.9
Debt/equity, market-weighted	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.6
Equity ratio, book-weighted	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gearing, %	324.4%	219.7%	162.9%	130.2%	141.2%	132.4%	126.8%

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COMPANY DESCRIPTION: Finnair is a network airline established in 1923. The company focuses on passenger and cargo traffic between Nordic capitals and destinations across the northern hemisphere and it has over 100 destinations worldwide. The company has modern and eco-friendly fleet that consists of over 80 aircrafts.

INVESTMENT CASE: Finnair's investment case relies on restoring profitability according to its new strategy and operating a cost efficient and eco-friendly modern fleet.

OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE	SHARES	EURm	%
Prime Minister's Office	114 067 105	306.841	55.7 %
Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	5 827 783	15.677	2.8 %
Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	2 788 500	7.501	1.4 %
Elo Mutual Pension Insurance Company	2 100 000	5.649	1.0 %
The State Pension Fund	1795 000	4.829	0.9 %
Sijoitusrahasto Danske Invest Suomi Osake	1 203 042	3.236	0.6 %
Sijoitusrahasto Säästöpankki Pienyhtiöt	729 000	1.961	0.4 %
Sijoitusrahasto Nordea Pro Suomi	558 729	1.503	0.3 %
Finnair Oyj	300 082	0.807	0.1 %
Forsten Visa Tapio	245 700	0.661	0.1 %
Ten largest	129 614 941	348.664	63.3 %
Residual	75 196 059	202.277	36.7 %
Total	204 811 000	550.942	100%

EARNINGS CALENDAR February 11, 2026 April 22, 2026 July 22, 2026 October 27, 2026	FY 2025 Results Q1 report Q2 report Q3 report
OTHER EVENTS	
November 13, 2025	Capital Markets Update

COMPANY MISCELLANEOUS	
CEO: Turkka Kuusisto	Tietotie 9, 01053 FINNAIR (VANTAA AIRPORT)
CFO: Pia Aaltonen–Forsell	Tel: +358 9 818 2780
IR: Erkka Salonen	

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DEFINITIONS

P/E	EPS
Price per share Earnings per share	Profit before extraord. items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Number of shares
P/BV	DDC
Price per share Shareholder's equity + taxed provisions per share	Dividend for the financial period per share
Market cap	OCF (Operating cash flow)
Price per share * Number of shares	EBITDA — Net financial items — Taxes — Increase in working capital — Cash NRIs ± Other adjustments
EV (Enterprise value)	FCF (Free cash flow)
Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value	Operating cash flow — Operative CAPEX — acquisitions + divestments
EV/Sales	FCF yield, %
Enterprise value Sales	Free cash flow Market cap
EV/EBITDA	Operative CAPEX / Sales
Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization	Capital expenditure – divestments – acquisitions Sales
EV/EBIT	Net working capital
Enterprise value Operating profit	Current assets – current liabilities
Net debt	Capital employed / Share
Interest bearing debt – financial assets	Total assets – non-interest bearing debt Number of shares
Total assets	Gearing
Balance sheet total	Net debt Equity
Div yield, %	Debt/Equity, %
Dividend per share	Interest bearing debt
Price per share	Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions
Payout ratio, %	Equity ratio. %
Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes — income taxes + minority interest	Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest–free loans
Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses + other financial costs Balance sheet total - non-interest bearing debt (average)	CAGR, % Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth rate per year
ROE, %	
Profit before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions (average)	

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Investment recommendations are defined as follows:

Target price compared to share price

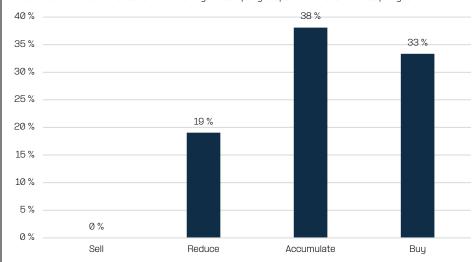
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Recommendation SELL RECUDE ACCUMULATE BUY

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Name(s) of the analyst(s): Joonas Ilvonen

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Contact information

SALES, TRADING AND RESEARCH

Equity Sales & Trading

 Joachim Dannberg (head)
 +358 9 4766 9123

 Aleksi Jalava
 +358 9 4766 9123

 Pasi Väisänen
 +358 9 4766 9123

Evli Investment Solutions

Johannes Asuja +358 9 4766 9205

Equity Research

 Jerker Salokivi (head)
 +358 9 4766 9149

 Joonas Ilvonen
 +358 44 430 9071

 Atte Jortikka
 +358 40 054 3725

 Atte Pítkäjärvi
 +358 44 047 6597



EVLI PLC
Aleksanterinkatu 19 A
P.O. Box 1081
FIN-00101 Helsinki, FINLAND
Phone +358 9 476 690
Internet www.evli.com
E-mail firstname.lastname@evli.com

EVLI PLC, STOCKHOLMSFILTAL Regeringsgatan 67 P.O. Box 16354 SE-103 26 Stockholm Sverige stockholm@evli.com Tel +46 (0)8 407 8000