

Scope for improvement

Finnair reports Q4 results on Feb 13. Q4 traffic data was mostly encouraging even if European routes could still perform a bit better. We believe Finnair's EBIT is likely to gain meaningfully in FY'25, and valuation isn't too expensive.

Profitability to improve again starting from Q4'24

Finnair's Q3 results were soft relative to estimates due to lower ticket prices. Q4 traffic data was however mostly encouraging especially in terms of load factors as they increased by more than 300bps y/y. The increase was mainly driven by Asian and North Atlantic routes, while European PLFs were still soft. We expect ticket prices to have now remained broadly flat y/y across the board. We estimate Finnair's Q4 revenue to have grown 6% y/y and adj. EBIT to have gained by some EUR 12m y/y to EUR 35m. We also expect the positive turn in profitability extends throughout this year so that FY'25 EBIT could gain by around EUR 40m to EUR 178m.

The environment still allows profitability to recover

Jet fuel prices remained quite steady q/q in Q4, however there have been some gains in the past couple of months partly due to the strong USD. The associated cost pressure still doesn't look too bad as long as PLFs continue to gain this year; from Finnair's perspective the Asian load factors are already more than adequate, while Europe's improvement is yet to be seen. Finnair's capacity increases mostly outpaced demand growth last year, but the Q4 traffic data suggests this year supply growth is more limited while RPK may grow at a mid-to-high single-digit rate. A rebound in airline sector profitability is also widely expected after the softness seen last year.

Earnings multiples are not too demanding

2025E

2026F

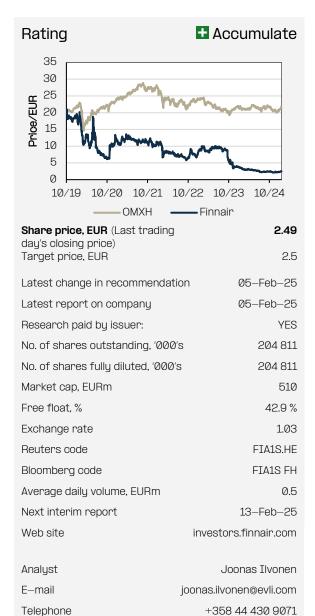
3125.5

3188 M

178.2

1849

Finnair is valued about 10x EV/EBIT on our FY'24 estimates, basically in line with its peers. The multiple is 8x on our FY'25 estimates, only slightly below peers. The valuation is thus not very cheap especially as we are estimating clear profitability rebound for this year. We are however expecting Finnair not to quite reach the recent high EBIT of EUR 184m seen in FY'23, while IATA and peer consensus estimates point to another new high level of profitability. We retain our TP of EUR 2.5 as our new rating is ACCUMULATE (HOLD) according to the updated rating methodology (see p. 4).



BUY : ACCUMULATE REDUCE SELL

8.0

2.1%

28%

KEY FIGU	KEY FIGURES											
	Sales EURm	EBIT EURm	EBIT %	FCF EURm	EPS EUR	P/E (x)	EV/Sales (x)	EV/EBIT (x)	FCF yield %	DPS EUR		
2022	2356.6	-163.9	-7.0%	146.7	-5.25	-1.2	0.6	-8.8	26.9%			
2023	2988.5	184.0	6.2%	92.1	1.21	3.3	0.6	9.5	11.3%			
2024E	3034.4	138.8	4.6%	31.4	0.33	7.6	0.5	10.2	6.2%	0.10		

LOLOL 0100.0 10 1.0	0.070	11.1 0.10	0.1	0.0 1.0 2.070	0.10
Market cap, EURm	510	Gearing 2024E, %	141.1 %	CAGR EPS 2023-26, %	-25.9 %
Net debt 2024E, EURm	908	Price/book 2024E	0.8	CAGR Sales 2023–26, %	2.2 %
Enterprise value, EURm	1 418	Dividend yield 2024E, %	4.0 %	ROE 2024E, %	11.0 %
Total assets 2024E, EURm	4 033	Tax rate 2024E, %	18.9 %	ROCE 2024E, %	1.7 %
Goodwill 2024E, EURm	0	Equity ratio 2024E, %	14.2 %	PEG, P/E 24/CAGR	0.0

0.49

M 10

All the important disclosures can be found on the last pages of this report.

5.7%

5.8%

10.9

5.0

0.5

05

0.12

M 13

Estimates and peer valuation

FINNAIR	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024E	2024E
EURm	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY	Q1	Q2	QЗ	Q4	FY	Q1	Q2	QЗ	Q4	FY
ASK (mkm)	36 922	42 386	47 189	12 938	12 094	31 299	8 550	9 213	9 344	9 047	36 154	8 923	9 800	10 195	9 342	38 259
y∕y change	9%	15 %	11 %	-73 %	-7 %	159 %	24 %	17 %	12%	11 %	16 %	4%	6%	9%	3%	6%
RPK (mkm)	30 749	34 660	38 534	8 150	5 178	21 157	6 419	7 031	7 562	6 615	27 627	6 435	7 318	8 108	7 140	29 000
y/y change	14 %	13 %	11 %	-79 %	-36 %	309 %	96 %	33 %	13 %	12%	31 %	0%	4%	7%	8%	5%
Load factor (RPK/ASK), PLF	83.3 %	81.8 %	81.7%	63.0 %	42.8 %	67.6 %	75.1 %	76.3 %	80.9 %	73.1 %	76.4 %	72.1 %	74.7 %	79.5 %	76.4 %	75.8 %
y/y change	3.5%-p	<i>−1.5%−p</i>	−0.1%−p	<i>−18.7%−p</i>	–20.2%–p	24.8%-p	27.8%-р	9.1%-p	0.8%-p	0.8%-p	8.8%-p	<i>−2.9%−p</i>	<i>−1.6%−p</i>	<i>−1.4%−p</i>	3.3%-p	−0.6%−p
Ancillary and retail	145	161	176	62	44	123	33	33	38	44	148	37	45	48	48	178
Cargo	197	207	212	178	335	352	53	47	41	51	192	46	51	53	52	202
Travel services	206	223	230	61	39	170	55	57	66	60	237	58	57	63	62	239
Total revenue	2569	2835	3098	829	838	2356	695	749	817	727	2989	681	766	818	769	3034
YoY change	11 %	10 %	9%	-73 <i>%</i>	1 %	181 %	74 %	<i>36 %</i>	14 %	6%	27 %	-2 %	2%	0%	6%	2%
Other income	77	74	56	48	63	154	34	28	27	42	130	33	32	31	29	125
Staff costs	-423	-500	-535	-284	-249	-447	-129	-125	-120	-124	-498	-130	-130	-125	-128	-513
y∕y change	17 %	18 %	7%	-47 %	-12 %	80 %	27 %	10 %	2%	8%	11 %	0%	4%	4 %	3%	3%
% of revenue	16 %	18 %	17 %	34 %	30 %	19 %	19 %	17 %	15 %	17 %	17 %	19 %	17 %	15 %	17 %	17 %
Fuel	-472	-581	-687	-233	-212	-836	-220	-220	-238	-222	-900	-210	-225	-239	-220	-894
y/y change	-4 %	23 %	18 %	-66 %	-9%	295 %	61 %	-4 %	-2%	-3%	8%	-4 %	2%	1 %	-1%	-1 %
% of revenue	18 %	20 %	22 %	28 %	25 %	35 %	32 %	29 %	29 %	31 %	30 %	31 %	29 %	29 %	29 %	29 %
Other OPEX	-1314	-1316	-1444	-613	-566	-1067	-294	-282	-309	-306	-1191	-304	-318	-331	-333	-1285
y/y change	4 %	0%	10 %	-58 %	-8 %	88 %	27 %	12 %	2%	8%	12 %	3%	12 %	7%	9%	8%
% of revenue	51 %	46 %	47 %	74 %	68 %	45 %	42 %	38 %	38 %	42 %	40 %	45 %	41 %	40 %	43 %	42 %
Comparable EBIT	171	218	163	-595	-469	-164		66	94	23	184	-12	44	72	35	139
Comp. EBIT-%	6.6 %	7.7 %	5.3 %	<i>–71.8 %</i>	<i>–56.0 %</i>	-7.0 %	0.1 %	8.8 %	11.5 %	3.1 %	6.2 %	<i>–1.7 %</i>	5.7 %	8.7 %	4.6 %	4.6 %

Sources: Finnair, Evli estimates

	MCAP	Е	V/EBITD	Α		EV/EBIT	-		P/B	
FINNAIR PEER GROUP	MEUR	23	24	25	23	24	25	23	24	25
United Airlines Holdings	33344	4.6x	6.3x	5.8x	7.0x	9.9x	8.6x	3.6x	2.7x	2.1x
International Consolidated A	20136	3.4x	4.0x	4.1x	5.4x	6.3x	6.4x	5.6x	3.7x	2.5x
Air France-KLM	2091	2.9x	3.6x	3.2x	7.2x	10.9x	8.4x			
Deutsche Lufthansa	7498	3.2x	3.2x	2.9x	5.7x	7.9x	6.2x	0.8x	0.7x	0.7x
Norwegian Air Shuttle	873	3.1x	2.3x	2.1x	8.1x	8.2x	6.8x	1.9x	1.5x	1.2x
Aegean Airlines	928	3.6x	3.6x	3.4x	5.8x	6.6x	6.3x	2.2x	2.0x	1.7x
easyJet	4626	3.2x	2.9x	2.4x	7.6x	6.5x	5.1x	1.4x	1.3x	1.1x
Ryanair Holdings	22336	7.3x	7.1x	6.8x	11.2x	11.9x	11.1x	3.3x	3.1x	2.7x
Wizz Air Holdings	1605	7.7x	5.4x	4.2x	33.7x	18.7x	12.1x	33.1x	6.2x	3.1x
American Airlines Group	10614	7.1x	7.9x	7.3x	10.5x	13.0x	11.5x			
Delta Air Lines	41490	5.3x	6.5x	6.1x	7.7x	9.8x	8.5x	4.7x	3.0x	2.3x
Peer Group Average	13231	4.7x	4.8x	4.4x	10.0x	10.0x	8.3x	6.3x	2.7x	1.9x
Peer Group Median	7498	3.6x	4.0x	4.1x	7.6x	9.8x	8.4x	3.3x	2.7x	2.1x
Finnair (Evli est.)	510	3.3x	3.0x	3.0x	9.5x	10.2x	8.0x	1.4x	0.8x	0.7x
Finnair prem./disc. to peer med	dian	-8 %	-24 %	-27%	26 %	5%	-4%	-57%	<i>−71 %</i>	-67%

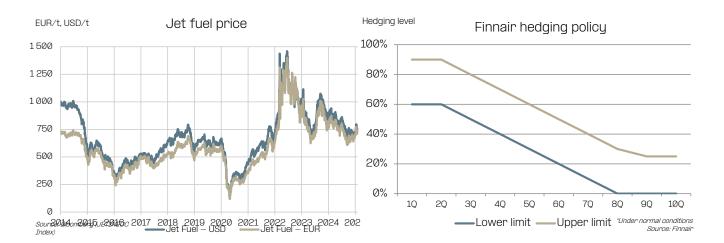
Source FactSet, Evli Research

	Sales		Sales gr.			EBIT-%		[Div. yield	
FINNAIR PEER GROUP	22	23	24	25	23	24	25	23	24	25
United Airlines Holdings	41504	19.5%	10.4%	8.3%	9.6 %	9.1 %	10.2 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
International Consolidated A	23066	27.7%	8.0%	3.9%	11.9 %	12.8 %	13.6 %	0.0 %	1.7 %	2.6 %
Air France-KLM	26393	13.7%	4.3%	4.7%	5.7 %	4.3 %	5.4 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Deutsche Lufthansa	32770	8.1%	6.0%	4.8%	7.6 %	4.2 %	5.2 %	4.4 %	3.9 %	4.5 %
Norwegian Air Shuttle	1724	30.8%	32.8%	6.2%	8.8 %	5.6 %	6.2 %	0.5 %	1.1 %	1.9 %
Aegean Airlines	1337	26.6%	4.3%	5.9%	14.6 %	12.3 %	12.3 %	7.1 %	6.9 %	7.3 %
easyJet	6684	47.6%	15.9%	8.5%	6.0 %	6.6 %	7.1 %	1.3 %	2.5 %	2.9 %
Ryanair Holdings	10775	18.4%	7.9%	5.8%	15.2 %	12.7 %	13.8 %	1.2 %	1.9 %	2.1 %
Wizz Air Holdings	3896	22.5%	10.9%	14.6%	4.5 %	6.9 %	9.1 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
American Airlines Group	45118	8.0%	7.0%	6.4%	7.6 %	6.0 %	6.4 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Delta Air Lines	42112	18.4%	11.5%	6.2%	11.6 %	10.6 %	12.0 %	0.3 %	0.7 %	0.7 %
Peer Group Average	21398	21.9%	10.8%	6.9%	9.4 %	8.3 %	9.2 %	1.3 %	1.7 %	2.0 %
Peer Group Median	23066	19.5%	8.0%	6.2%	8.8 %	6.9 %	9.1 %	0.3 %	1.1 %	1.9 %
Finnair (Evli est.)	2357	26.8%	1.5%	3.0%	6.2 %	4.6 %	5.7 %	0.0 %	4.0 %	4.8 %

Finnair prem./disc. to peer median

Source FactSet, Evli Research

Jet fuel cost



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We have amended our rating methodology since the previous update of the stock. Please see the updated and previous methodologies below.

NEW

Target price compared to share price Recommendation

<-10% SELL -10 - 0% REDUCE 0 - (+10)% ACCUMULATE

> 10% BUY

OLD

Target price compared to share price Recommendation

< -10% SELL -10 - (+10)% HOLD > 10% BUY

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VALUATION RESULTS	BASE CASE DETAILS	VALUATION ASSUMPTI	ONS	ASSUMPTIONS FOR WAC	c
Current share price	2.49 PV of Free Cash Flow	1778 Long-term growth, %	2.0 %	Risk-free interest rate, %	2.25 %
DCF share value	11.54 PV of Horizon value	1 525 WACC, %	9.6 %	Market risk premium, %	5.8 %
Share price potential, %	363.2 % Unconsolidated equity	0 Spread, %	0.5 %	Debt risk premium %	2.8 %
Maximum value	12.6 Marketable securities	922 Minimum WACC, %	9.1 %	Equity beta coefficient	1.35
Minimum value	10.7 Debt - dividend	-1862 Maximum WACC, %	10.1 %	Target debt ratio, %	20 %
Horizon value, %	46.2 % Value of stock	2 364 No. of shares, Mn	204.8	Effective tax rate, %	25 %

DCF valuation, EURm	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E	2033E	TERMINAL
Net sales	2 989	3 034	3 125	3 188	3 252	3 317	3 383	3 451	3 520	3 590	3 662	3 735
Sales growth (%)	26.8%	1.5%	3.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Operating income (EBIT)	184	139	178	185	195	199	203	224	229	215	220	224
Operating income margin %	6.2%	4.6%	5.7%	5.8%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.5%	6.5%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%
+ Depreciation+amort.	346	328	299	315	324	340	356	365	374	383	409	
EBITDA	530	467	477	500	519	539	559	590	603	598	628	
 Paid taxes 	-36	-26	-36	-37	-39	-40	-41	-45	-46	-43	-44	
 Change in NWC 	64	115	41	-8	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	
NWC / Sales. %	_	-27.1%	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-25.1%	_	
	23.7%	-21.1/0	27.6%	26.8%	26.5%	26.2%	25.9%	25.6%	25.4%	-ZJ.1/0	24.8%	
+ Change in other liabs	-121											
 Operative CAPEX 	-404	-250	-250	-250	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-300	-325	
opCAPEX / Sales, %	13.8%	<i>15.8%</i>	13.8%	12.3%	13.7%	13.7%	12.8%	12.6%	12.5%	16.0%	8.9%	
 Acquisitions 												
+ Divestments												
 Other items 		-3	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	
= FCFF	33	302	220	192	235	254	273	300	313	251	255	3 439
= Discounted FCFF		305	203	161	180	178	174	175	166	122	113	1 525
= DFCF min WACC	•	305	203	163	183	181	178	180	172	126	118	1701
= DFCF max WACC		305	202	160	178	175	171	170	161	117	109	1374

Sensitivity analysis, EUR

Terminal WACC

Terminal EBIT-%

	7.56 %	8.56 %	9.56 %	10.56 %	11.56 %	
4.00 %	13.23	11.04	9.40	8.13	7.11	
5.00 %	14.95	12.38	10.47	9.00	7.83	
6.00 %	16.66	13.71	11.54	9.87	8.55	
7.00 %	18.38	15.05	12.61	10.74	9.27	
8.00 %	20.09	16.39	13.68	11.61	9.99	

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INTERIM FIGURES

EVLI ESTIMATES, EURm	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2023	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Net sales	694.7	749.2	817.4	727.2	2 988.5	681.5	766.1	818.3	768.5	3 034.4	3 125.5	3 188.0
EBITDA	82.9	149.0	177.8	120.5	530.2	71.2	125.8	153.3	116.8	467.1	476.9	500.2
EBITDA margin (%)	11.9%	19.9%	21.8%	16.6%	17.7%	10.5%	16.4%	18.7%	15.2%	15.4%	15.3%	15.7%
EBIT	0.9	66.2	94.3	22.6	184.0	-11.6	43.6	71.5	35.3	138.8	178.2	184.9
EBIT margin (%)	0.1%	8.8%	11.5%	3.1%	6.2%	-1.7%	5.7%	8.7%	4.6%	4.6%	5.7%	5.8%
Net financial items	-15.7	-22.2	-23.5	-10.9	-72.3	-20.3	-20.0	-5.1	-7.0	-52.4	-36.0	-43.2
Pre-tax profit	-14.8	44.0	70.8	11.7	111.7	-31.9	23.6	66.4	28.3	86.4	142.2	141.7
Tax	10.3	95.1	-14.0	43.8	135.2	7.6	-4.6	-14.3	-5.0	-16.3	-28.4	-28.3
Tax rate (%)	69.6%	-216.1%	19.8%	-374.4%	-121.0%	23.8%	19.5%	21.5%	17.7%	18.9%	20.0%	20.0%
Net profit	-4.5	139.1	56.8	55.5	246.9	-24.3	19.0	52.1	20.2	67.0	101.1	100.7
EPS	-0.02	0.68	0.28	0.27	1.21	-0.12	0.09	0.25	0.10	0.33	0.49	0.49
EPS adj. (diluted)	-0.02	0.68	0.28	0.27	1.21	-0.12	0.09	0.25	0.10	0.33	0.49	0.49
Dividend per share										0.10	0.12	0.13
SALES, EURM	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2023	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Group total	694.7	749.2	817.4	727.2	2 988.5	681.5	766.1	818.3	768.5	3 034.4	3 125.5	3 188.0
Total	694.7	749.2	817.4	727.2	2 988.5	681.5	766.1	818.3	768.5	3 034.4	3 125.5	3 188.0
SALES GROWTH, Y/Y %	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2023	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Group total	73.8%	36.1%	13.7%	5.8%	26.8%	-1.9%	2.3%	0.1%	5.7%	1.5%	3.0%	2.0%
Total	73.8%	36.1%	13.7%	5.8%	26.8%	-1.9%	2.3%	0.1%	5.7%	1.5%	3.0%	2.0%
EBIT, EURm	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2023	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Group total	0.9	66.2	94.3	22.6	184.0	-11.6	43.6	71.5	35.3	138.8	178.2	184.9
Total	0.9	66.2	94.3	22.6	184.0	-11.6	43.6	71.5	35.3	138.8	178.2	184.9
EBIT margin %	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2023	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Group total	0.1%	8.8%	11.5%	3.1%	6.2%	-1.7%	5.7%	8.7%	4.6%	4.6%	5.7%	5.8%
Total	0.1%	8.8%	11.5%	3.1%	6.2%	-1.7%	5.7%	8.7%	4.6%	4.6%	5.7%	5.8%

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INCOME STATEMENT, EURm	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Sales	3 097.7	829.2	838.4	2 356.6	2 988.5	3 034.4	3 125.5	3 188.0
Sales growth (%)	9.2%	-73.2%	1.1%	181.1%	26.8%	1.5%	3.0%	2.0%
EBITDA	488.2	-251.5	-149.0	185.9	530.2	467.1	476.9	500.2
EBITDA margin (%)	15.8%	-30.3%	-17.8%	7.9%	17.7%	15.4%	15.3%	15.7%
Depreciation	-325.4	-343.8	-319.9	-349.8	-346.2	-328.3	-298.8	-315.3
EBITA	162.8	-595.3	-468.9	-163.9	184.0	138.8	178.2	184.9
Goodwill amortization / writedown								
EBIT	162.8	-595.3	-468.9	-163.9	184.0	138.8	178.2	184.9
EBIT margin (%)	5.3%	-71.8%	-55.9%	-7.0%	6.2%	4.6%	5.7%	5.8%
Reported EBIT	160.0	-597.7	-474.7	-163.9	184.0	138.8	178.2	184.9
EBIT margin (reported) (%)	5.2%	-72.1%	-56.6%	-7.0%	6.2%	4.6%	5.7%	5.8%
Net financials	-67.0	-190.1	-127.5	-170.2	-72.3	-52.4	-36.0	-43.2
Pre-tax profit	95.8	-785.4	-596.4	-334.1	111.7	86.4	142.2	141.7
Taxes	-18.4	131.2	117.6	-105.4	135.2	-16.3	-28.4	-28.3
Minority shares								
Net profit	61.8	-671.4	-484.6	-439.5	246.9	67.0	101.1	100.7
Cash NRIs	-2.8	-2.4	-5.8	.00.0	2 .0.0	01.0	101.1	100
Non-cash NRIs	2.0	L	0.0					
BALANCE SHEET, EURm								
Assets								
Fixed assets	1751	1 683	1 215	1 165	1325	1390	1 492	1 581
Goodwill	1.01	1 000	1210	1100	1020	1000	1 102	1001
Right of use assets	878	918	1 182	1 083	917	1 001	1 031	1 020
Inventory	80	68	56	122	135	91	78	80
Receivables	217	70	137	158	166	103	90	107
Liquid funds	952	824	1266	1 524	922	1 214	1 250	1 275
Total assets	3 878	3 646	4 047	4 133	3 698	4 033	4 175	4 298
Liabilities	0010	0 0 - 0	7 0 -11	7 100	0 000	7 000	7110	7 200
Shareholders' equity	966	897	476	411	577	644	724	801
Minority interest	000	001	410	711	011	044	124	001
Convertibles								
Lease liabilities	1 054	1 016	1 381	1 128	951	1 001	1 031	1 020
Deferred taxes	64	1010	1001	1120	001	1001	1001	1020
Interest bearing debt	521	1 182	1 428	1 299	911	1 121	1 137	1 183
Non-interest bearing current liabilities	243	176	291	452	507	514	530	541
Other interest—free debt	873	215	271	658	627	627	627	627
Total liabilities	3 878	3 647	4 047	4 133	3 698	4 033	4 175	4 298
CASH FLOW, EURm								
+ EBITDA	488	-251	-149	186	530	467	477	500
– Net financial items	-67	-190 10	-128 11	-170	-72 10	-52	–36	-43 29
- Taxes	-2 -7	-18	11	6	-18	-16	-28	-28
- Increase in Net Working Capital	-7 10	-489	117	274	64	115	41	-8 10
+/- Other	-16	-17	-6 155	000	F0.1	-3 -10	-13	-13
= Cash flow from operations	397	-966	-155	296	504	510	441	408
- Capex	-409	-315	-484	-149	-412	-479	-430	-393
- Acquisitions								
+ Divestments								
= Free cash flow	-12	-1 281	-639	147	92	31	11	14
+/- New issues/buybacks	21	602	64	374	-81			
 Paid dividend 						20	25	27
+/- Other	-89	551	1 018	-262	-614	260	46	36
Change in cash	-116	-128	442	259	-603	292	36	25

FINNAIR

Transportation/Finland, February 5, 2025 Preview

KEY FIGURES	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
M-cap	1 069	837	546	817	510	510	510
Net debt (excl. convertibles)	1374	1543	902	940	908	918	928
Enterprise value	2 443	2 380	1 448	1756	1 418	1 428	1 439
Sales	829	838	2 357	2 989	3 034	3 125	3 188
EBITDA	-251	-149	186	530	467	477	500
EBIT	-595	-469	-164	184	139	178	185
Pre-tax	-785	-596	-334	112	86	142	142
Earnings	-669	-479	-440	247	67	101	101
Equity book value (excl. minorities)	897	476	411	577	644	724	801
		0001	2000		222.45	00055	00005
Valuation multiple	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
EV/Sales EV/EBITDA	2.9 -9.7	2.8 -16.0	0.6 7.8	0.6 3.3	0.5 3.0	0.5 3.0	0.5 2.9
EV/EBITA	-9.7 -4.1	-10.0 -5.1	-8.8	9.5	10.2	8.0	7.8
EV/EBIT	-4.1	-5.1	-8.8	9.5	10.2	8.0	7.8
EV/OCF	-2.5	-15.4	4.9	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.5
EV/FGF	-2.4	-26.4	2.4	53.0	4.7	6.5	7.5
P/FCFR	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	16.3	46.9	36.3
P/E D/PV	-1.6	-1.7	-1.2	3.3	7.6	5.0	5.1
P/BV Target EV/EBITDA	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.8 3.0	0.7 3.0	0.6 2.9
Target EV/EBIT					10.2	8.0	7.8
Target EV/FCFF					45.3	131.3	102.4
Target P/BV					0.8	0.7	0.6
Target P/E, diluted	-1.2	-1.8	-1.3	4.3	7.6	5.1	5.1
Per share measures	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Number of shares (million)	83.82	83.75	83.75	204.21	204.81	204.81	204.81
Number of shares (diluted, million)	83.82	83.75	83.75	204.21	204.81	204.81	204.81
EPS	-7.98	-5.72	-5.25	1.21	0.33	0.49	0.49
Operating cash flow per share	-11.52	-1.85	3.53	2.47	2.49	2.15	1.99
Free cash flow per share	-15.28	-7.63	1.75	0.45	0.15	0.05	0.07
Book value per share	10.70	5.68	4.90	2.83	3.14	3.54	3.91
Dividend per share	10.10	0.00	4.50	2.00	0.10	0.12	0.13
Dividend payout ratio, %					30.6%	24.3%	26.4%
							5.2%
Dividend yield, %	110.09/	70.49/	00.0%	11 00/	4.0%	4.8%	
FCF yield, %	-119.8%	-76.4% 	26.9%	11.3%	6.2%	2.1%	2.8%
Efficiency measures	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
ROE	-71.8%	-69.8%	-99.2%	50.0%	11.0%	14.8%	13.2%
ROCE	-21.1%	-17.9%	-8.9%	3.2%	1.7%	4.0%	2.8%
Financial ratios	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Inventories as % of sales	8.2%	6.7%	5.2%	4.5%	3.0%	2.5%	2.5%
Receivables as % of sales	8.4%	16.3%	6.7%	5.6%	3.4%	2.9%	3.4%
Non-int. bearing liabilities as % of sales	21.3%	34.7%	19.2%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%
NWC/sales, %	-30.3%	-43.9%	-27.3%	-23.7%	-27.1%	-27.6%	-26.8%
Operative CAPEX/Sales, %	38.0%	57.8%	6.3%	13.8%	15.8%	13.8%	12.3%
CAPEX/sales (incl. acquisitions), %	38.0%	57.8%	6.3%	13.8%	15.8%	13.8%	12.3%
FCFF/EBITDA	4.0	0.6	3.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
Net Debt/EBITDA, book-weighted	-5.5	-10.4	4.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Debt/equity, market-weighted	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Equity ratio, book—weighted	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gearing, %	153.3%	324.4%	219.7%	162.9%	141.1%	126.7%	116.0%
	100.070	SE-17/0	210.170	102.070	1-11.1/0	123.170	110.076

FINNAIR

Transportation/Finland, February 5, 2025 Preview

COMPANY DESCRIPTION: Finnair is a network airline established in 1923. The company focuses on passenger and cargo traffic between Nordic capitals and destinations across the northern hemisphere and it has over 100 destinations worldwide. The company has modern and eco-friendly fleet that consists of over 80 aircrafts.

INVESTMENT CASE: Finnain's investment case relies on restoring profitability according to its new strategy and operating a cost efficient and eco-friendly modern fleet.

OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE	SHARES	EURm	%
Prime Minister's Office	114 067 105	284.198	55.7 %
Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	5 827 783	14.520	2.8 %
Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	2 788 500	6.948	1.4 %
Elo Mutual Pension Insurance Company	2 100 000	5.232	1.0 %
The State Pension Fund	1795 000	4.472	0.9 %
Sijoitusrahasto Danske Invest Suomi Osake	1 203 042	2.997	0.6 %
Sijoitusrahasto Säästöpankki Pienyhtiöt	729 000	1.816	0.4 %
Sijoitusrahasto Nordea Pro Suomi	558 729	1.392	0.3 %
Finnair Oyj	300 082	0.748	0.1 %
Forsten Visa Tapio	245 700	0.612	0.1 %
Ten largest	129 614 941	322.936	63.3 %
Residual	75 196 059	187.351	36.7 %
Total	204 811 000	510.287	100%

EARNINGS CALENDAR
February 13, 2025
Annil 20 2025

April 29, 2025 July 16, 2025 October 30, 2025

OTHER EVENTS

FY 2024 Results

Q1 report

Q2 report

Q3 report

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DEFINITIONS

P/E	EPS
Price per share Earnings per share	Profit before extraord. items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest Number of shares
Price per share Shareholder's equity + taxed provisions per share	DPS Dividend for the financial period per share
Market cap Price per share * Number of shares	OCF (Operating cash flow) EBITDA — Net financial items — Taxes — Increase in working capital — Cash NRIs ± Other adjustments
EV (Enterprise value) Market cap + net debt + minority interest at market value - share of associated companies at market value	FCF (Free cash flow) Operating cash flow — Operative CAPEX — acquisitions + divestments
EV/Sales Enterprise value Sales	FCF yield, % Free cash flow Market cap
Enterprise value Enterprise value Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization	Operative CAPEX / Sales Capital expenditure – divestments – acquisitions Sales
Enterprise value Operating profit	Net working capital Current assets — current liabilities
Net debt Interest bearing debt – financial assets	Capital employed / Share Total assets – non-interest bearing debt Number of shares
Total assets Balance sheet total	Gearing Net debt Equity
Div yield, % Dividend per share Price per share	Debt/Equity, % Interest bearing debt Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions
Payout ratio,% Total dividends Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest	Equity ratio. % Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions Total assets – interest–free loans
Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses + other financial costs Balance sheet total - non-interest bearing debt (average)	CAGR, % Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth rate per year
ROE, % Profit before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions (average)	

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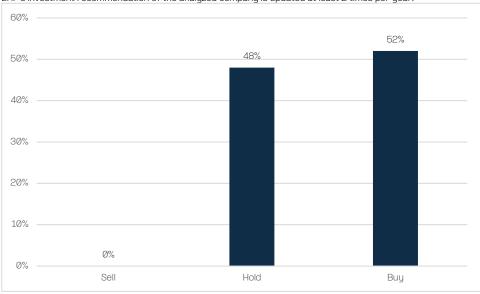
Investment recommendations are defined as follows:

Target price compared to share price

< -10 % -10 - 0 % 0 - (+10) % > 10 % Recommendation SELL RECUDE ACCUMULATE BUY

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Name(s) of the analyst(s): Joonas Ilvonen

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